Fifth "5<sup>th</sup>" International Seminar about Persistent Organic Pollutants – Progress and Challenges of PCBs Management

Basel Convention Regional Centre for Trainin and Technology Transfer for the Caribbea

# The Quest for a PCB-Free Caribbean

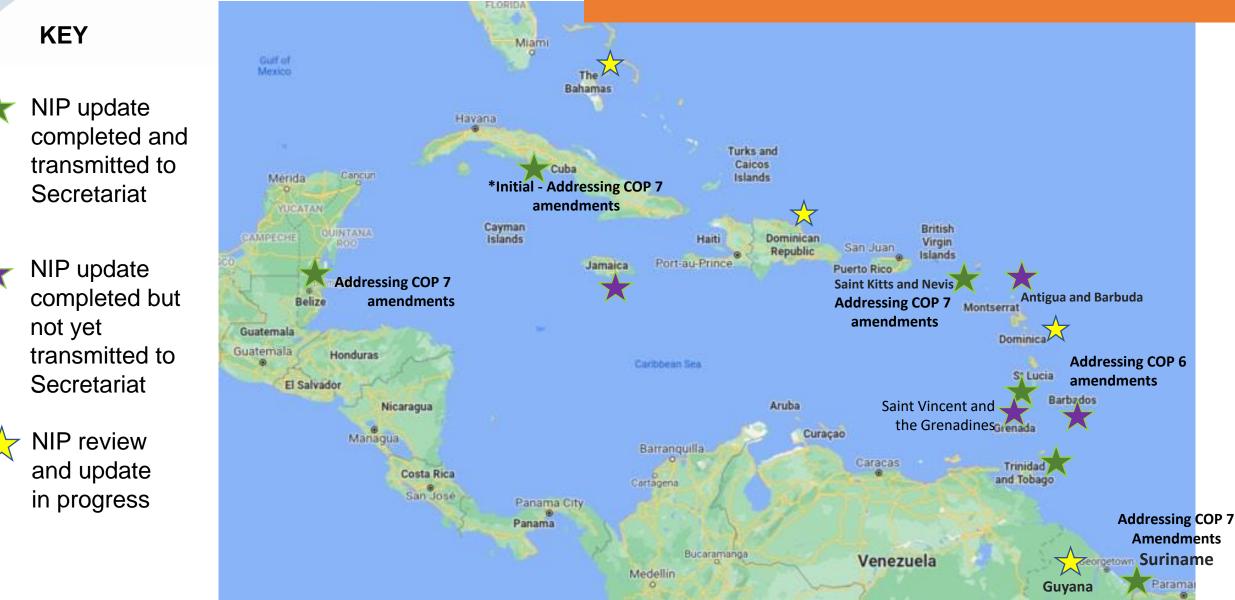
#### **PRESENTING:**

**Ms Maurissa Charles and Laura Teixeira** 

Basel Convention Regional Centre for Training and Technology Transfer in the Caribbean (BCRC-Caribbean)



#### Status of the Development and Transmission of NIPs to the Secretariat



## Capacity Building through the GEF 5558 Project



To Build Institutional and Human Resource Capacity to Deal with the Impacts of POPs and Unintentionally Produced POPs (UPOPs) in 8 Caribbean Countries, who are Parties to the Stockholm Convention (SC).

**TIMELINE:** 7 years (Dec 2015 – December 2022)

**\$ BUDGET:** USD 30,534,239.00 (GEF Funding and Co-financing)

**Component 1** - Creating an enabling regional mechanism for effective implementation of the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs);

**Component 2** - Reducing UPOPs emissions be improving poor waste management practices at landfills;

**Component 3** - Assessing the potentially contaminated sites to determine the level of soil and groundwater contamination by POPs and developing appropriate remediation strategies;

**Component 4 -** Developing management and disposal plans for Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs); and





AGENCY

AGENCY

Component 5 - Project monitoring and evaluation.

AGENCY

## History of PCBs Use in the Caribbean

- PCBs were imported into the Caribbean for use in the power generation industry, agriculture, and in heavy oil and gas industry, particularly as a dielectric fluid in electrical equipment such as transformers manufactured prior to the mid 1980s.
- Although utility companies, no longer imported PCBs after 1985, due to the harmful impacts to human health and the environment, many of the equipment still remain in service due to its long life of usefulness.

#### □ For those no longer in use,

- There often was no option for the environmentally sound management or disposal of PCBs in the Caribbean, which has led to stockpiles of PCB- contaminated equipment and oils until they can be exported for safe management and disposal
- □ In some cases, however, PCB-containing oils may have been indiscriminately disposed and the equipment sold for scrap metal

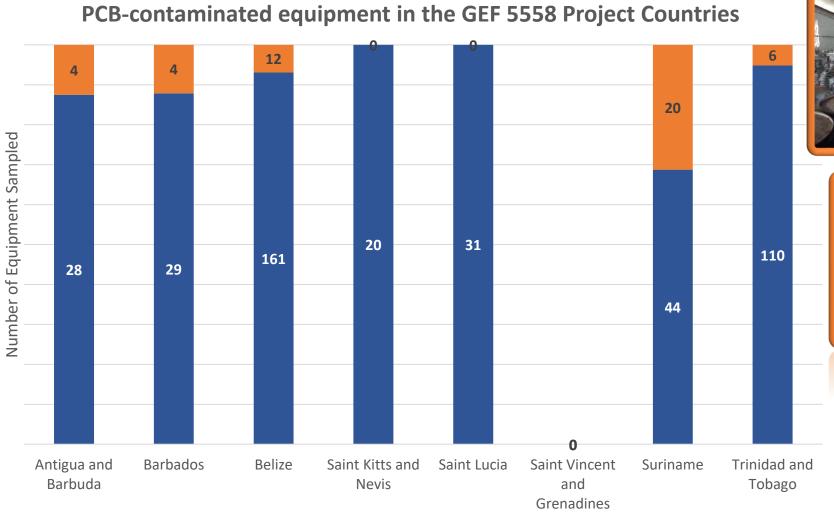




## **GEF 5558 PCB Inventories - Methodology**



## **GEF 5558 PCB Inventories - Results**







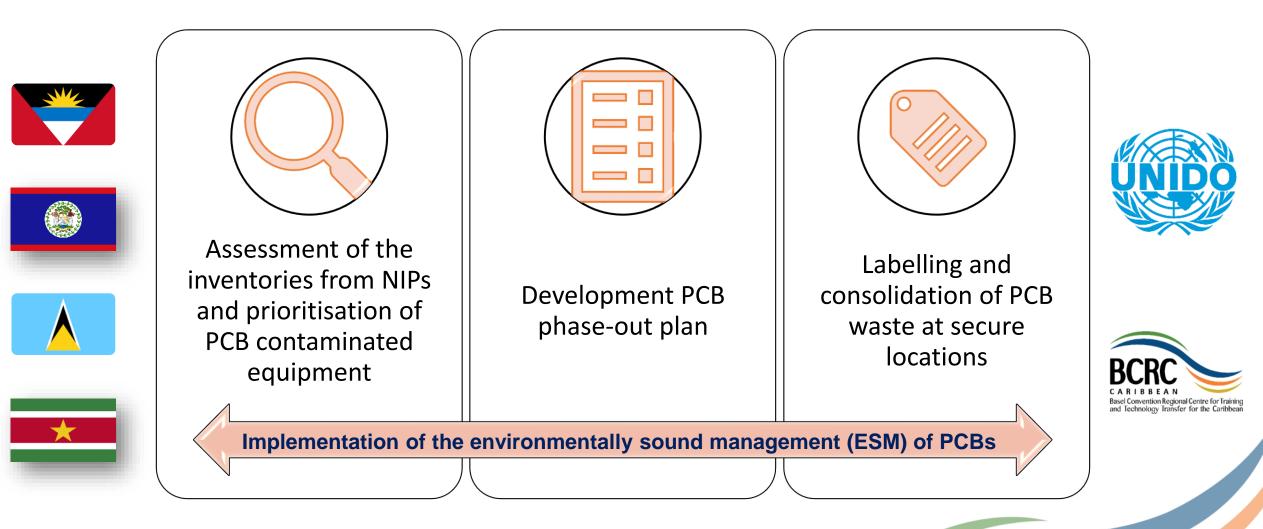
Overall, 15 tonnes of PCB contaminated oil and 43.6 tonnes of PCB contaminated equipment and oils were identified for disposal under the FAO/GEF #5407 project.

Number of PCB-contaminated equipment



## Meeting the 2025/2028 Global Targets for Elimination of PCBs

## Management of PCBs under GEF 5558 Project



## Mechanisms for the Management of PCBs in the Caribbean

- There are no facilities available in project countries which carry out the environmentally sound management (ESM) of POPs.
- Collection and interim storage pending export is therefore practiced.
- Under the GEF 5558 project, model front-end engineering designs for interim hazardous waste storage facilities (I-HWSF) were developed for three (3) Caribbean countries.

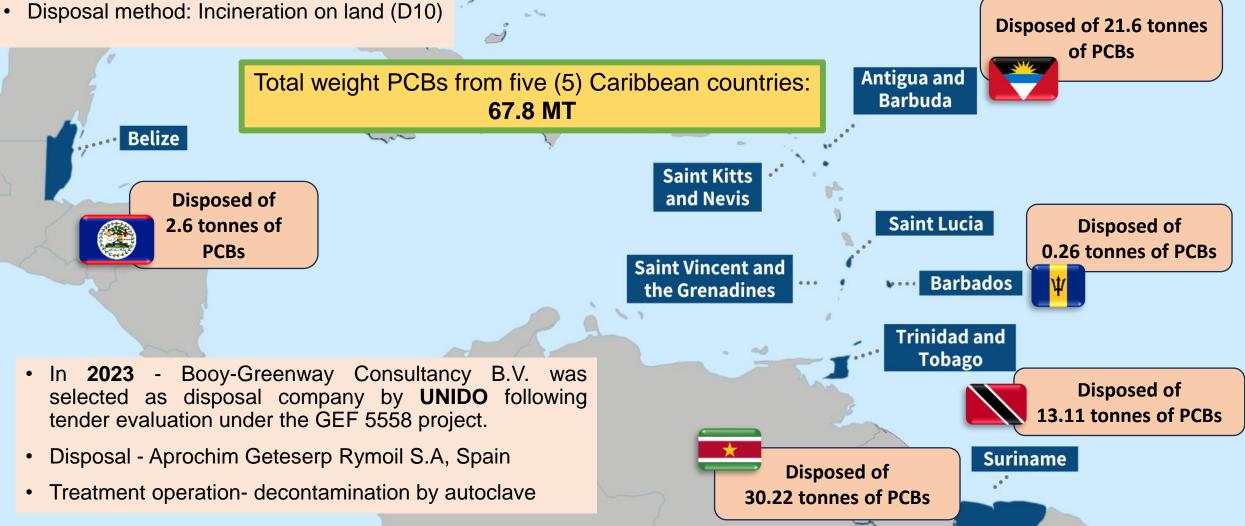


 A country-specific design was completed for Antigua and Barbuda, co-financed construction of the I-HWSF is ongoing



- In 2021 PolyEco S.A. was selected as disposal company by FAO following tender evaluation under the GEF 5407 project. Facility located in Tredi, Saint Vulbas, France.

### **GEF 5558 Project - Handling,** Safeguarding, & Export of PCBs for Disposal



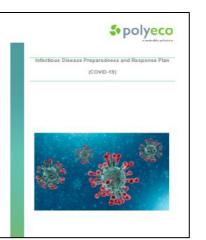
## Considerations - Handling, Safeguarding, & Export of PCBs for Disposal

- Administrative involved:
  - Basel Convention Prior Informed Consent Procedure

procedures

- Clearance documents and export permits
- Health and Safety Plan
- Transport and Logistics Plan
- Emergency Response Plan
- Infectious Disease Preparedness and Response Plan (COVID-19)

			tien AG052020				
Non 254			nin MAGUS2020				
Addree ational Road Athens - Barlath				Multiple dalaments:			
OPTHERS - GREECE		B-(i) Diap		Entering .			
Contas on Symeensi Andriopouleu		C 1900-	conserved recovery Socility (	(2:3) Ves 🗌 Noi			
Tell, 19650 Fak: +30.210.4	IS17425	4. Yetal in	tended number of shipme	ata 7			
And paralies display responses may		S. Tutal in	(4): this estimate bolantic				
<ul> <li>consignee Registration No. 338180</li> </ul>	76200355	Tonnes (M	gh 78				
Address RPA - 3225		282		10000000			
Didress PDA - DPXS 01150 Estat Vallan, France		<ol> <li>Intended period of time for shipmont(s) (4).</li> <li>Pirst departure: 10/05/2020 Lost departure: 29/05/202</li> </ol>					
Contact persons Mr. Publicle Internal		7. Packaging type(1) (52: 1. 9 (FIRCs)					
Tel: + 23 4 74 46 22 10 Fin: + 33 4 74	63.87.27	Special ha	adding requirements [6]-	Yes Kat			
E-mail: Làunseler@iredLamage.serbe.com		1.1. Dispond / recovery operation(s) (2)					
6. Intended carrier(s) Registration No.		D-min / R-code (S): D10					
Name(7)		Technology employed (4): Inclose also not hand					
Address: SEE ANNEX 4							
Contact periodal		Berner br	emperi 77-62 NO SUITAINI	FACILITY IN ANTICUA BARBU			
Tel: Fax							
I-mail)	12. Designation and composition of the waste (6)						
Museu of trunsport (5): IL & IL		-					
<ol> <li>Waste generator(a) - producer(a) (2:7/8) Reg. No.</li> </ol>	Deep	Consers conserving and said	A this between survey and the				
Nuture SEE ANVEY 2			terior of the state of the tere.				
Addiversa							
		13. Physics	of characteristics (5):	2.5			
Cantact perets:		4.4 Witch	identification (JBI in roles	ant codes)			
E-mail		<ul> <li>[1] Burel Arean VIII (or 13 if applicable) A3380</li> <li>[10] DELD code (if definered from [0]);</li> </ul>					
Site and process of generation (4) SAME AS ABOV	8.						
		(14) KC 144	of waters: 15.02.025, 16.0	2.09", 16.02.10", 11.03.01", 171			
10. Disposal facility (2):	10 Mar 11	(iv) Napica	al code to country of experts	15 02 80°, 16 83 0°P, 16 83 13 83 02 01°, 17 82 025			
Periodent Linky (2)	and take	15 00 PDF 16 PD 094 16 PT					
Not			code in country of import	13.03.01*, 17.09.02*			
Name: SAMK AS BLOCK 2	(vit) Other (specify) - (vit) Y-code Y10						
Addeves		(90) 1-0000 T20 (90) 1-00de T22 H12					
Constant persons		Gial UN class	a/12 11				
Tel Fao		(x) UN For	nber: 2315, 3432				
E-ma)			(al) UN Departing name: Prilythkorkaned Riphenyla, 20120 polythkorkaned Riphenyla, 20120				
Actual site of disposal/recovery: TRUH SLVULING	5		na coslectal (HS)-	an administry of \$100			
15. (a) Countries/states concerned, (b) code No. or	f comprises ; pastron the	where applica	this, [1] specific points of es-	that comp Davider criticaling or p			
State of copper) - duppints (State(s) of transit,	(entry and exit)			State of lengest - devicesting			
(a) AVITIGHA & BARBUDA	SEE ANNEX 3			FRANCE			
(b) AG			1	Le llavre			
(c) St. John's 16. Castome affices of unity and/or cell and/or es	ment (Evracional Com	definen a		in the second			
	Ealty		Esport				
17. Expecter's - nutilier's / generator's - producer				YECO S.A.			





## Considerations - Handling, Safeguarding, & Export of PCBs for Disposal

- Technical procedures:
  - Procurement of procuring safeguarding materials and shipping these to each country prior to the commencement of the transboundary movement.
  - Training of Local contractors to enhance national capacity for future safeguarding operations.
  - Adequate and safe preparation of the equipment for export
    - Use of UN approved steel drums
    - PPE and spill kits
    - Use of acceptable packaging media









## **Considerations - Export of PCBs for Disposal**

- Following repackaging, waste was temporarily stored in empty shipping containers at a dedicated area of the generator sites.
- Containers loaded with PCB repacked waste was transported to the port for customs clearance procedures and final loading to the booked Vessel.
- Contractors supervised loading of PCB waste with shipping line.

Table 16: Monitoring of containers from Antigua & Barbuda till final disposal

Container no.	Incineration facility	Date of departure from Antigua	Date of arrival in France	Receipt date by the incineration facility	Date of disposal completion
CXDU2130318	TREDI	23/2/2021	2/4/2021	13/4/2021	17/8/2021

raflet /	Particular State	FRIRR'S HILL R	Dete:	22/02/			Incontract	Tere (Ng)	mart (Rgl	Drap Inter	Gamer action	Shipping Cargo
	Type & the	(4) highered	CONTENTS	TANK Ref. Box.		Reather	unight	weight	weight	wittester	ver Reation	UNIT DOUT ME
1	LD	Draums	OIL				in a			いた	ar	CKDU
	200	El Liquist	- Min		5	2315	641-6	84			10	2/3031 CXDU
2	LD	Drums	OIL		4	2315	621.6	84	5726	theretyle	4	213031 8
3	LD	Drums	OIL		1					1 atta	12	CXDU
( incent	1	() Open top	Ult		14	2315	621-6	84	537.6	the first re	407	215031.0
4	OT	Ormen	(1) Capacitor		5	2315	45	15	30	the hatel	5	CXBU ZISOSIO
4	OT	() Open top	os wheels	-		-2.13	-		1000	1	-	CXDU
-	01	2) Emoty	Bolidwaste		5	2315	65	15	50 1	Andatto	4	2130310
4	40	Ginning Drams	Emphy		-	2315	-	30		disk	1/2	CXDU
		Coloring the state		-		6215		30	20 0	Marger.	4	CX DU
-	XX	Sheeks and sheek	(1) Transformer		S	2315	3.45	75	3540	七百种	CH	2130310
	XX	Sugars and	(1) Transformer		e					1 stt	124	CXDU
-	100	Polyethylene			12	2315	6.75	2.95	4,90	ilet the	etty	2110310
-	XX	Polyethylene Sheets Pilo	(1) Transformer		S	2315	16.95	3.04	13.40	that the	· 1/04	CXDU ZISOBIO
	XX	Polyethylene the	ID BREAKER		1000				1	Lath	300	CXDU
-	~~	Pilipalinianal Shates and of	ID PROFFER		15	2315	4.41	-	4.41	talent	1 IK	213071 1
	XX :	Stretch film	6 Breaker		S	2315	4-42	-	10.00	Hills	A	CXDH
	100	FIRC	solid waste			1			7.42	1	1	2/3031 1 CX04
-	XX	(Big Bag)	PPE > A abserbart finds		S	3432	10	-	10	<b>秋</b> 本外中	A	213051 1
		and the second						1000				
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
_	_	1										
-	-			2.00	iet Acre			-		Participant	-	

#### Waste Acceptance Document

	208,241
	199-Fat
	2029333
	ry mercurents/feloments of wasts (Autox 1B)
A Department of the second sec	2. Surfalment sammer of elipseater 1. 77
Address of the Middless Name of Street of Street Street of Street	A Auguster - and gate Reporting No. MERCENTER Network 1976, 1975 Malana 1976, 1975 USI Star Vivies - PAARS Detail pamara W Visite a Ransed Network 1974 W Visite a Ransed Network 1974 W Visite a Ransed Network 1974 W Visite a Ransed
	RESIDENT View-Station
	Constpance to Indexe Based
Atter analysis for the second	Dit. +33 4 74 40 2010 Proc. +33 4 56 6, 57 27
A 2017 Children (1) The Lottle August Developed and the Control of	No. 1
Relative to COD UP & 29 - State State Territ	Sec. 32 Keller Cerks
	2 20 Storm Shellow
	ALL AND ALL AN
An Allander 18 +10	10/10/10 Put
	process inc. Sugar
Send coast files and file and	Mander Lingenstation Mander Mult Multi-
Denied tempor (2) The CKDOD versus At an internation Denied to make The CKDOD versus	
Storing: Dist of Imake State Personal - presented (S. L.)	
	of Despathe on Appendix of the state (2)
New SEX ANNEX:2	Tradition, over an unit setting in our reservances and PCS
Dermit octain	
to the	12.Peptial the startific [1]
(b. of promotion (C)) A Dispan ( in the	Schute the stillation of the service using
opienientie	ELOPOD and Kolman Dawlin
ke:	00121 Academics 100227, 100207, 102207, 10207,
family family as an once a	"Printered mile to comparison interes, 192207, 192207, 192207,
Contraction of the Contraction o	The second secon
	10000* 1720 Q*
White an and	
National Sector	(P)) Yorkin Titl
N Fas	Printers 10 Printers 10 Printers 10
n Fan Mailt	Petrona (n Petrona (n
n Fan Ingelief yn de yn de yn de yn yn yn gener yn gener Dryfer aller yn yn yn generalaeg y arfer a fan yn generalaeg yn generalaeg	Philipski (m. Philipski) 58 912.46% # 912.46% # 0.0%(ame: 172.58)
n Fan Switzer Die State (State Strategies) Die State (State Strategies) (State State State Strategies) (State State State State State State State State (State State State State State State State State State State (State State St	nis van te Dell'Esbely Es Dell'Esbely E Dell'Asame Hitse Dell'Asame Hitse Dell'Asame Hitse Mennisse Bases bage
n Fan Switzer Die State (State Strategies) Die State (State Strategies) (State State State Strategies) (State State State State State State State State (State State State State State State State State State State (State State St	nis van te Dell'Esbely Es Dell'Esbely E Dell'Asame Hitse Dell'Asame Hitse Dell'Asame Hitse Mennisse Bases bage
N East Calciple University of the first in a gran Definition of the strength of the first in gran Definition of the strength of the strength of the strength Strength of the strength of the strength of the strength of the first Strength of the strength of the streng	We for sealing the Second Second Sec
N East Calciple University of the first in a gran Definition of the strength of the first in gran Definition of the strength of the strength of the strength Strength of the strength of the strength of the strength of the first Strength of the strength of the streng	We for sealing the Second Second Sec
N East Calciple University of the first in a gran Definition of the strength of the first in gran Definition of the strength of the strength of the strength Strength of the strength of the strength of the strength of the first Strength of the strength of the streng	We for sealing the Second Second Sec
The second secon	And young You and you
The second secon	The second secon
The second secon	high transformer for an annual sector of the
The second secon	Physics for physics of the second seco
	Definition of the second secon
The second secon	Construction of the second secon
$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$	high transfer for point and point of the second s
The second secon	
$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$	high transfer for point and point of the second states of the high states of the high states of the second states of the high states of the high states of the high states of the second states of

Waste Disposal Certificate

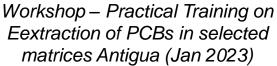
## Working towards a PCB-Free Caribbean

### Training, Capacity Building and enhancing Analytical Capacity



Workshop – SC Article 15 Reporting, Trinidad (Jan 2020)









## Working towards a PCB-Free Caribbean

#### **Development of PCBs Phase out and Management Plans**

	A. PCB Management in Belize	<ul> <li>Guidance on the development of a National Environmentally Sound Management (ESM) Plan for PCBs and PCB-Contaminated Equipment</li> <li>Interim recommendations towards the Environmentally Sound Management Plan for PCBs and PCB-Contaminated Equipment in Belize</li> <li>Maintenance of the national inventory</li> <li>Labelling and analysing PCBs and PCB-containing equipment, and general technical prevention measures</li> <li>Development of a technical plan for the management of PCBs and PCB-containing equipment (storage, transport, final elimination etc.</li> <li>Awareness, Education and Collaboration with relevant stakeholders</li> <li>Development of a financial plan</li> <li>Explore domestic or regional solutions for the decontamination of PCB-containing equipment</li> </ul>				
	B. PCB Disposal Plan for Belize (under the GEF 5558 Project 2021)	<ul> <li>Summary of PCB Contaminated Equipment and Oils (Belize Inventory 2020/2021)</li> <li>Management and disposal of the PCB Contaminated Equipment and Oils</li> <li>Outline of the PCB phase out plan for Belize</li> </ul>				
June 30, 2021	C. Upgrade of Analytical Capabilities	<ul> <li>Assessment of Current Capability</li> <li>Inventory informed the need for national analytical upgrades/support</li> <li>DOE Laboratory GC-MS Equipment</li> </ul>				

## Working towards a PCB-Free Caribbean

## **Public Education and Awareness**



#### Stop the POPs Main - Stop the P 🗙 🕂

dustry (PCR (

Safeguard Yourself From

BCRC

If you live or work near altes (power generation stations or transformer storage sites) where zransformer oils containing Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) chemicals such as Polychlorinated Biphenyis (POBs) have been used or stored, your health and the environment may be at risk.



HOME POPS - AUDIENCE - RESOURCES - CONTACT US ESP NL

### Stop the POPs!

Say no to Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)

Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs), sometimes known as "forever chemicals" are a group of toxic chemicals that can survive for long periods of time in the environment. They can be found in households, workplaces, agricultural products and even the very food we eat. It's time to protect yourself and "Stop the POPs" today!



0

global environment facility





**Identify, Learn & Act!** 

Identify, Learn & Act!







# Continuing the Work Towards a PCB-Free Caribbean

## **Ongoing and Planned Activities**





- Twenty-seven (27) oil samples were submitted for chemical analysis from the main power company
- Eleven (11) samples were found to be contaminated with PCBs between 290 and 1200 ppm

## \ominus 💌 🕥 🦻 🏶 🛟 🥏 🖉 🐼 😇 📎

### Implementing Sustainable Low and Non-Chemical Development in Small Island Developing States (ISLANDS)









Development of strategy to validate inventories of PCBs for disposal abroad



To identify and address regional barriers for implementation of Stockholm Convention



Regional labelling standard will be developed to support identification of POPs in products













## THANK YOU!



Basel Convention Regional Centre for Training and Technology Transfer for the Caribbean



#8 Alexandra Street, St. Clair, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago

Tel: 1 868 628-8369



info@bcrc-caribbean.org



www.bcrc-caribbean.org



@ Basel Convention Regional Centre - Caribbean



@bcrc.caribbean

@bcrccaribbean

in @

@bcrc-caribbean